

Spring erzeugt Standard-“Repositories“ (DAOs)

- ❑ Bei Spring heißen DAOs Repositories
- ❑ Ein Interface pro Entity-Klasse wird von JpaRepository abgeleitet
 - `Interface JpaRepository<T, ID extends Serializable>`
 - T ist der Entity-Typ
 - ID ist der Typ des Schlüssel-Attributs
- ❑ Automatisch werden 18 CRUD Methoden durch Spring generiert
- ❑ Das Interface kann um eigene Standardmethoden und spezielle Queries erweitert werden
 - z.B. find Methoden für jedes Attribut

```
public interface StudentDao extends JpaRepository<Student, Long> {  
    List<Student> findByFirstName(String firstName);  
    List<Student> findByLastName(String lastName);  
}
```

Standard-Methoden von JpaRepository

Method Summary

| All Methods | Instance Methods | Abstract Methods |
|---|--|--|
| Modifier and Type | Method and Description | |
| void | <code>deleteAllInBatch()</code> | Deletes all entites in a batch call. |
| void | <code>deleteInBatch(Iterable<T> entities)</code> | Deletes the given entities in a batch which means it will create a single Query. |
| List<T> | <code>findAll()</code> | |
| List<T> | <code>findAll(Iterable<ID> ids)</code> | |
| List<T> | <code>findAll(Sort sort)</code> | |
| void | <code>flush()</code> | Flushes all pending changes to the database. |
| T | <code>getOne(ID id)</code> | Returns a reference to the entity with the given identifier. |
| <S extends T> List<S> | <code>save(Iterable<S> entities)</code> | |
| <S extends T> S | <code>saveAndFlush(S entity)</code> | Saves an entity and flushes changes instantly. |
| Methods inherited from interface org.springframework.data.repository.PagingAndSortingRepository | | |
| findAll | | |
| Methods inherited from interface org.springframework.data.repository.CrudRepository | | |
| count, delete, delete, delete, deleteAll, exists, findOne, save | | |

Erweiterte Query-Methoden für JPA Repositories

- ❑ Die 18 Standard-Methoden können durch eigene Methoden erweitert werden
 - Es gibt mehrere Möglichkeiten
 - Unterschiedlich komplex
 - Unterschiedlich leistungsfähig
- ❑ Query wird durch den **Methodennamen** bestimmt

```
List<Student> findByFirstName(String firstName);
```
- ❑ Query wird in einer **@Query-Annotation** angegeben

```
@Query("select u from User u where u.firstname like %?1%")  
List<User> findByFirstnameContains(String firstname);
```
- ❑ Query wird durch ein Suchkriterium bestimmt (**Criteria Query**)
 - Criteria Objekte enthalten spezielle Java-Ausdrücke, mit denen komplexe Suchkriterien formuliert werden können

Methodennamen Queries

- ❑ Methodennamen im Repository Interface werden beim Programmstart analysiert und in SQL übersetzt
- ❑ Damit können komplexe Abfragen mit einem oder mehreren Parametern aufgebaut werden

```
public interface UserRepository extends Repository<User, Long> {  
    List<User> findByEmailAddressAndLastname  
        (String emailAddress, String lastname);  
}
```

- ❑ Wird übersetzt zu

```
select u from User u where u.emailAddress = ?1 and u.lastname = ?2
```

- ❑ Queries werden aus einer Liste von Schlüsselworten zusammen mit Entitätsnamen und Attributnamen zusammengesetzt

SQL
↔
Query

| Logical keyword (SQL) | Keyword expressions (Query Method) |
|-----------------------|--------------------------------------|
| AND | And |
| OR | Or |
| NOT | Not, IsNot |
| GREATER_THAN | GreaterThan, IsGreaterThan |
| GREATER_THAN_EQUALS | GreaterThanEqual, IsGreaterThanEqual |
| LESS_THAN | LessThan, IsLessThan |
| LESS_THAN_EQUAL | LessThanEqual, IsLessThanEqual |
| TRUE | True, IsTrue |
| FALSE | False, IsFalse |
| IS | Is, Equals, (or no keyword) |
| LIKE | Like, IsLike |
| NOT_LIKE | NotLike, IsNotLike |
| IS_NULL | Null, IsNull |
| IS_NOT_NULL | NotNull, IsNotNull |
| EXISTS | Exists |

| Keyword | Sample | JPQL snippet |
|------------------|--|---|
| And | <code>findByLastnameAndFirstname</code> | <code>... where x.lastname = ?1 and x.firstname = ?2</code> |
| Or | <code>findByLastnameOrFirstname</code> | <code>... where x.lastname = ?1 or x.firstname = ?2</code> |
| Not | <code>findByLastnameNot</code> | <code>... where x.lastname <> ?1</code> |
| GreaterThan | <code>findByAgeGreaterThan</code> | <code>... where x.age > ?1</code> |
| GreaterThanEqual | <code>findByAgeGreaterThanEqual</code> | <code>... where x.age >= ?1</code> |
| LessThan | <code>findByAgeLessThan</code> | <code>... where x.age < ?1</code> |
| LessThanEqual | <code>findByAgeLessThanEqual</code> | <code>... where x.age <= ?1</code> |
| True | <code>findByActiveTrue()</code> | <code>... where x.active = true</code> |
| False | <code>findByActiveFalse()</code> | <code>... where x.active = false</code> |
| Is, Equals | <code>FindByFirstname, findByFirstnameIs, findByFirstnameEquals</code> | <code>... where x.firstname = ?1</code> |

| Keyword | Sample | JPQL snippet |
|-----------------------|-------------------------------------|--|
| Like | <code>findByFirstnameLike</code> | <code>... where x.firstname like ?1</code> |
| NotLike | <code>findByFirstnameNotLike</code> | <code>... where x.firstname not like ?1</code> |
| IsNull | <code>findByAgeIsNull</code> | <code>... where x.age is null</code> |
| IsNotNull, NotNull | <code>findByAge(Is)NotNull</code> | <code>... where x.age not null</code> |

SQL
↔
Query

| Logical keyword (SQL) | Keyword expressions (Query Method) |
|-----------------------|--|
| STARTING_WITH | StartingWith, IsStartingWith, StartsWith |
| ENDING_WITH | EndingWith, IsEndingWith, EndsWith |
| AFTER | After, IsAfter |
| BEFORE | Before, IsBefore |
| BETWEEN | Between, IsBetween |
| IN | In, IsIn |
| NOT_IN | NotIn, IsNotIn |
| NEAR | Near, IsNear |
| CONTAINING | Containing, IsContaining, Contains |
| WITHIN | Within, IsWithin |
| REGEX | Regex, MatchesRegex, Matches |

| Keyword | Sample | JPQL snippet |
|--------------|---|---|
| StartingWith | findByFirstnameStartingWith | ... where x.firstname like ?1 (parameter bound with appended %) |
| EndingWith | findByFirstnameEndingWith | ... where x.firstname like ?1 (parameter bound with prepended %) |
| After | findByStartDateAfter | ... where x.startDate > ?1 |
| Before | findByStartDateBefore | ... where x.startDate < ?1 |
| Between | findByStartDateBetween | ... where x.startDate between 1? and ?2 |
| In | findByAgeIn(Collection<Age> ages) | ... where x.age in ?1 |
| NotIn | FindByAgeNotIn(Collection<Age> age) | ... where x.age not in ?1 |
| Containing | findByFirstnameContaining | ... where x.firstname like ?1 (parameter bound wrapped in %) |

| Keyword | Sample | JPQL snippet |
|------------|---|--|
| OrderBy | <code>findByAgeOrderByLastnameDesc</code> | <code>... where x.age = ?1 order by x.lastname desc</code> |
| IgnoreCase | <code>findByFirstnameIgnoreCase</code> | <code>... where UPPER(x.firstname) = UPPER(?1)</code> |